

# TOPLAMA İŞLEMLERİNDE VERİLMİYENLERİ BULMA



En çok dört basamaklı doğal sayılarla toplama işlemi yapar.



Toplama işleminde basamaklarda verilmeyen rakamları bulurken toplama işlemi ve onluk bozarak çıkarma işleminde faydalanırız.



$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{1} \boxed{1} \boxed{7} \\ 23 \triangle 8 \\ + 4 \star 5 \square 4 \\ \underline{\quad 3 \quad} \\ 6732 \end{array}$$

$$8 + \square = 12 \rightarrow 12 - 8 = 4 \rightarrow \square$$

$$1 + \triangle + 5 = 13 \rightarrow 13 - 6 = 7 \rightarrow \triangle$$

$$1 + \star + 3 = 7 \rightarrow 7 - 4 = 3 \rightarrow \star$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{1} \boxed{1} \boxed{3} \\ 73 \triangle \\ + \square \star 7 \\ \underline{\quad 4 \quad 9 \quad} \\ 1230 \end{array}$$

$$\triangle + 7 = 10 - 7 = 3$$

$$1 + 3 + \star = 13 - 4 = 9$$

$$1 + 7 + \square = 12 - 8 = 4$$

Eldeli toplama ve onluk bozarak çıkarma işlemi kullanıldığında dikkat edelim.



## ALİŞTIRMALAR - 34

### Doğal Sayılarla Toplama İşlemi - V

a) Aşağıdaki toplama işlemlerinde verilmeyen toplananı örnekten yararlanarak bulunuz.

Örnek:

$$\begin{array}{r} 3675 \\ + 5077 \\ \hline 8752 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \xrightarrow{\quad} 8752 \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} 3675 \\ \xrightarrow{\quad} 5077 \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4569 \\ + \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline 8210 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \dots\dots\dots \\ = \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \end{array}$$

1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4283 \\ + \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline 9052 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \dots\dots\dots \\ = \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6854 \\ + \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline 10172 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \dots\dots\dots \\ = \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6015 \\ + \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline 8200 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \dots\dots\dots \\ = \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7982 \\ + \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline 12413 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \dots\dots\dots \\ = \dots\dots\dots \\ \hline \dots\dots\dots \end{array}$$

b) Aşağıdaki toplama işlemlerinde basamaklarda verilmeyen rakamları bulunuz.

1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \triangle 50 \\ + 263 \blacksquare \\ \hline 9382 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$

6.

$$\begin{array}{r} 63\triangle5 \\ + \blacksquare44\star \\ \hline 13813 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\star = \dots\dots\dots$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\triangle7\blacksquare \\ + 28\star5 \\ \hline 9527 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\star = \dots\dots\dots$

7.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7\triangle54 \\ + \blacksquare83\star \\ \hline 11492 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\star = \dots\dots\dots$

3.

$$\begin{array}{r} 42\triangle1 \\ + \blacksquare37\star \\ \hline 9654 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\star = \dots\dots\dots$

8.

$$\begin{array}{r} 3A72 \\ + B9C5 \\ \hline 9837 \end{array}$$

$A = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $B = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $C = \dots\dots\dots$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4A4B \\ + 32C5 \\ \hline 7698 \end{array}$$

$A = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $B = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $C = \dots\dots\dots$

9.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2A48B \\ + 7C28 \\ \hline D7210 \end{array}$$

$A = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $B = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $C = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $D = \dots\dots\dots$

5.

$$\begin{array}{r} 27A4 \\ + 8B7C \\ \hline 11320 \end{array}$$

$A = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $B = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $C = \dots\dots\dots$

10.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8\triangle3\blacksquare \\ + 56\star7 \\ \hline 14294 \end{array}$$

$\triangle = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\blacksquare = \dots\dots\dots$   
 $\star = \dots\dots\dots$